1 - Introduction

[Text in Korean]

*1 [Text in Korean]
2 - Pakikisama in the Context of Filipino Youth

Pakikisama is an integral part of Filipino life and culture, shaping the social and personal interactions within the Filipino society. The term Pakikisama refers to the concept of mutual respect, cooperation, and harmonious living as exemplified by the Tagalog proverb “Kapwa, kapatid, kapatid, kapwa.” In the Filipino context, Pakikisama is a crucial component of maintaining social harmony and cohesion. The quality of Pakikisama is often measured by one’s ability to respect others, act with kindness, and provide assistance when needed. Various aspects of Filipino culture and social institutions reinforce the importance of Pakikisama, fostering a sense of solidarity and mutual support among Filipinos.

In everyday life, Pakikisama is evident in various forms of interactions, such as in greetings, personal relationships, and social gatherings. Filipinos often use greetings with a smile and a warm word to express respect and cordiality. In formal and informal settings, people may extend help and support to one another, reflecting the spirit of Pakikisama. The concept of Pakikisama extends to various social roles, including family, work, and community. It is through this collective effort that a sense of unity is maintained in Filipino society.

Pakikisama as a principle is not only limited to Filipinos but is also observed among Filipinos living abroad. Filipino communities worldwide strive to uphold the values of Pakikisama, which contribute to the maintenance of a strong Filipino identity and culture. In essence, Pakikisama is a testament to the resilience and adaptability of Filipino society in the face of changing global dynamics.
Desire to be liked - by their peers, by members of the group they admire and seek. They want to enjoy interdependence with their friends; they imitate their behavior regardless of whether or not their conduct and attitude are approved by their parents or teachers. They follow the fashion styles and manners; they read books about new trends; they imitate what they see on TV and movies about dating, fashion, leisure, desire for adult approval and adolescents.
3 - Pakikisama in the Context of Filipino Workers

"Pakisama" may refer to or involve the following concepts: kindness, respect, and the idea of being accountable to one's obligations and responsibilities. It is closely tied to the concept of hiya, or personal honor, and the notion of utang na loob, which is the idea of being thankful to someone for something.

In the context of Filipino workers, pakikisama is a fundamental principle that underlies their behavior and interactions. It is an important aspect of their culture and society.

The concept of pakikisama is often associated with the idea of maintaining a harmonious and respectful relationship with others. This includes being mindful of one's obligations and responsibilities, and being accountable to others in the community.

In the workplace, pakikisama can manifest itself in various ways, such as showing respect to colleagues, supervisors, and clients, being responsible for one's work, and being accountable for one's actions. It is also important to maintain a sense of hiya or personal honor, and to be grateful for the support and assistance received from others.

Overall, the concept of pakikisama is a crucial aspect of Filipino culture and society, and it plays a significant role in shaping the behavior and interactions of Filipino workers.
4 - Pakikisama as “Tool for National Development”

Pakikisama as “Tool for National Development” (TypeOne1) is a national initiative that aims to foster national development through various activities and projects. It is a collaborative effort involving various stakeholders and aims to uplift the nation through various means and methods. The initiative involves various strategies and plans to achieve its objectives. It is an ongoing project and is expected to continue for a significant period of time.

The “Tool for National Development” (TypeOne0) is expected to have a significant impact on the nation and is expected to help in achieving various goals. It is an initiative that aims to bring about positive changes in the nation and is expected to benefit the people in various ways.

The “Tool for National Development” (TypeOne2) is a national initiative that aims to foster national development through various activities and projects. It is an ongoing project and is expected to continue for a significant period of time. It is a collaborative effort involving various stakeholders and aims to uplift the nation through various means and methods.

The “Tool for National Development” (TypeOne1) is expected to have a significant impact on the nation and is expected to help in achieving various goals. It is an initiative that aims to bring about positive changes in the nation and is expected to benefit the people in various ways.
5 - Polarization of Pakikisama as a Value

Polarization of Pakikisama as a Value is a fundamental concept that has been extensively studied. The term Pakikisama is rooted in traditional values and beliefs that emphasize on the importance of community and shared interests. These values are deeply embedded in society, and their polarization has been explored in various social contexts.

Pakikisama is intrinsically linked to the concept of respecting others, maintaining harmony and cooperation. It is a value that promotes social cohesion and a sense of unity. However, in recent years, the polarization of this value has become a subject of concern. The rise of individualism and increased focus on personal interests has led to a decline in the manifestation of Pakikisama in society.

The polarized nature of Pakikisama can be observed in various societal aspects, such as economic, social, and political. The polarization has been influenced by globalization, modernization, and changes in social structures. These factors have led to a shift in values, where individual achievement and personal happiness have taken precedence over collective goals.

The polarization of Pakikisama as a Value highlights the need for a balance between individualism and collectivism. It is crucial to understand and address the consequences of this polarization to maintain social harmony and promote a sense of community. The study of polarization in Pakikisama provides insights into the dynamics of value shifts in contemporary society and the challenges they pose.